# CHEMISTRY 111 / F18

Sections 016/017

#### Dr. Andrew Pounds,

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Office Hours: TR 10:30 – 11:45 a.m., F 9:00 – 9:50 a.m. (GSC 438) (or by appointment)

CHM 111 is the first course in a two-part sequence to introduce students to the foundational principles of Chemistry. Students in CHM 111 will be exposed to the fundamental laws of mass and energy conservation and their application to chemical systems and reactions. Students will also be introduced to various models of atomic and molecular structure and, within these contexts, shown how these models can be used to explain and predict elemental and molecular properties. Students in CHM 111 are expected to read at the college level and also set up and solve algebraic and trigonometric equations. For that reason, students taking the course must have sufficent math preparation to place them into MAT 191.

**Learning outcomes:** As part of the natural world block in the College of Liberal Arts general education program, CHM 111 guides students toward the following learning outcomes.

- 1. Generate a hypothesis to explain natural phenomena
- 2. Collect and organize experimental data in a format appropriate to a scientific field
- 3. Analyze data through the use of quantitative and/or qualitative scientific reasoning
- 4. Interpret a hypothesis in light of experimental evidence
- 5. Accurately communicate scientific knowledge, observations, analyses, and/or conclusions
- 6. Coherently integrate information from a variety of sources
- 7. Support valid arguments with empirical, textual, theoretical, and/or direct evidence
- 8. Identify strategies to formulate judgments, reach decisions, and/or solve problems

### Class Meeting Times and Locations

Lecture: TR 9:25–10:40 a.m., GSC 103

Lab: (Section 016) T 12:15 p.m. – 2:55 p.m., GSC Lab 204 (Section 017) T 12:15 p.m. – 2:55 p.m., GSC Lab 206

## Course Materials

Chemistry, 4th ed., Burdge.

Sapling Learning online homework subscription, http://www.saplinglearning.com/

Laboratory Notebook (numbered, carbonless pages, available at bookstore)

Scientific Calculator (graphing with numerical solver preferred)

Laboratory Instructions (From WWW)

Approved Safety Glasses/Goggles

Lock (for lab drawer)

#### Course Structure

Portions from eleven chapters of the text will be covered during the semester in the order listed on the class schedule. The lecture time will be used to expound on and augment the text and also discuss problem solving strategies. Students are responsible for all material covered in class as well as the material from the textual sections listed in the class schedule. While homework from the book will not be collected, students are encouraged to complete as many problems as possible to gain competency with the material. The online homework assignments will be graded. Several unannounced in-class quizzes will be given during the semester. The best five grades from the quizzes will count toward the final grade. Four 70 minute exams will be given per the schedule and the best three exam grades will count toward the final grade. A three hour final exam will be administered at the end of the term.

#### Grading Course Grade Scale

Tests ( best 3 @ 100 pts)	300  pts	${f A}$	$\geq 900 \text{ pts}$
Quizzes (best 6 @ 25 pts)	$150 \mathrm{~pts}$	$\mathbf{B}+$	$\geq 880 \text{ pts}$
Sapling Online Homework	$100 \mathrm{~pts}$	$\mathbf{B}$	$\geq 800 \text{ pts}$
Laboratory (10 @ 25 pts)	250  pts	$\mathbf{C}+$	$\geq$ 780 pts
Final Exam	200  pts	$\mathbf{C}$	$\geq$ 700 pts
		$\mathbf{D}$	$\geq$ 600 pts
Total Possible	1000  pts	${f F}$	$<600 \mathrm{~pts}$

The above course grading scale is assured, but may be *slightly* lowered based on class exam performance.

#### **General Information**

Honor Code: All students in CHM 111 are expected to adhere to the Mercer University Honor Code. Any suspected violations will be reported to the Honor Council for further investigation.

Attendance: Attendance will be taken for the first ten class periods. Even if a student is not in class, they are responsible for all material covered in class as well as any announcements made during the lecture period. Laboratory attendance is mandatory.

Missed Quizzes: No makeup quizzes will be given.

Missed Exams: Anyone missing an exam for any reason (personal illness, death in the immediate family, or other emergency) must notify Dr. Pounds in advance via e-mail, text message, phone, or voice message. The absence will be considered unexcused otherwise and no make-up opportunity will be offered. Make-up exams will be individually scheduled.

Partial Credit: Partial credit will not be awarded on any quiz, exam, prelab, or lab report unless individuals show their work and clearly delineate how they arrived at their answers.

Re-grading Policy: If a student suspects that an error was made in the grading of a submitted work, they may return the paper for re-grading with the understanding that the entire work will be re-graded and not only the portion in question.

Posting of Grades: To protect confidentiality, grades will not be posted. Students needing information about their grades should contact Dr. Pounds via e-mail.

*E-mail Listserve:* I maintain an e-mail listserve which I use use copiously to send information to the class and which you can use to communicate with each other. Student Mercer e-mail addresses are automatically subscribed to the listserve. To add other e-mails to the listserve and to learn how to send information to it, please go to: http://theochem.mercer.edu/mailman/listinfo/chm111.

Sapling Learning Online Homework: Online homework assignments will be posted at saplinglearning.com, which you must purchase. Begin the assignments early so that you have an opportunity to address any technology issues. Late work will not be accepted except in extreme circumstances. Homework is an individual assignment; it is an honor code violation to work in groups or ask others how to do problems. As a group, you can study problems from the text on the same topics; however, when you are actually doing the online homework, it should reflect your individual understanding.

Directions for Students to Access Sapling:

- 1. Go to Sapling Learning and click on "US Higher Ed" at the top right. If you already have an account skip to step 3 below.
- 2. If you do not have an account
  - (a) If you have a Facebook account, you can use it to quickly create a Sapling Learning account. Click "Create an Account", then "Create my account through Facebook". You will be prompted to log into Facebook if you aren't already. Choose a username and password, then click "Link Account". You can then skip to step 3.
  - (b) Otherwise, you can click "Create an Account". Supply the requested information and click "Create My Account". Check your email (and spam filter) for a message from Sapling Learning and click on the link provided in that email.
- 3. Find your course in the list (you may need to expand the subject and term categories) and click the link (Mercer University CHM 111 Fall18 POUNDS). (Of course, this will change based on what your course is called.)
- 4. Select a payment option and following the remaining instructions.

Once you have registered and enrolled, you can log in at any time to complete or review your homework assignments. During sign up or throughout the term, if you have any technical problems or grading issues, send an email to support@saplinglearning.com explaining the issue. The Sapling Learning support team is almost always faster and better able to resolve issues than your instructor.

The bookstore also has ISBN numbers which will allow those on scholarship to have their sapling paid by their scholarship.

Starfish: This course will use Mercer's web-based success platform, Starfish. Throughout the term, you may receive Starfish emails containing feedback. These communications are sent to support your success at Mercer. You can access Starfish through your MyMercer portal.

Accommodations and ADA/504: "Students in need of accommodation due to a disability should contact the Access and Accommodation Office to complete the verification process to become approved for services. In order to receive accommodations, each term, students will request accommodation and faculty notification forms through the Access Office online system Accommodate. Students are strongly encouraged to schedule a meeting with each professor in a timely manner to discuss arrangements. Accommodations are not retroactive in nature. Note - Disability accommodations or status are not reflected on academic transcripts. Students with a history of a disability, perceived as having a disability or with a current disability who do not wish to use academic accommodations are also strongly encouraged to complete the verification process with the Access Office. Students must request accommodations in a timely manner to receive accommodations in a timely manner.

The Access Coordinator for Macon Campus is

Katie Johnson, Director and ADA/504 Coordinator.
Phone: (478) 301-2778; email: johnson\_kc@mercer.edu
Website:
https://access.mercer.edu

Please note the following additional information from the Access and Accommodation Office (AAO):

In compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (504) and the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2009 (ADAAA), "otherwise qualified" students with disabilities are protected from discrimination and may be entitled to "reasonable accommodations" intended to ensure equal access to all courses, programs, and services without a change of curriculum. Examples of accommodations include but are not limited to: testing accommodations, providing alternative format textbooks and tests, note-taking support, and modifications of policies or procedures. Equal Access may require moving a class or event to a physically accessible room, making websites accessible to screen readers, providing sign language interpreters, and captioning videos. All students requesting to be recognized as a student with a disability or requiring accommodations must first self-identify by requesting accommodations with the designated Access Coordinator for their campus or program and complete the verification process."

Electronic Submission of Materials: "Students bear sole responsibility for ensuring that papers or assignments submitted electronically to a professor are received in a timely manner and in the electronic format(s) specified by the professor. Students are therefore obliged to have their e-mail client issue a receipt verifying that the document has been received. Students are also strongly advised to retain a copy of the dated submission on a separate disk. Faculty members are encouraged, but not required, to acknowledge receipt of the assignment."

Cell Phones and Pagers: "Out of courtesy for all those participating in the learning experience, all cell phones and pagers must be turned off, or placed on vibrate, before entering any classroom, lab, or formal academic or performance event."

Course Evaluations: In an ongoing effort to improve the quality of instruction, each student enrolled in this course is required to complete an end-of-semester course evaluation. Details about the evaluation process will provided at the end of the term.

FERPA and Assessment: The College of Liberal Arts is keenly interested in assuring the quality and integrity of its general education program. Every semester, randomly selected samples of student work from general education courses will be independently and objectively assessed. No personally identifiable information about any student will be used for the purposes of this assessment, and assessment results will have no bearing whatsoever on student grades.

# Tentative Class Schedule $^1$

		e Class Schedule
Week Starting	Chapter Sections	Lecture and Problem Solving Topics
August 19 <sup>th</sup>	1.1 - 1.3	Classification of Matter
		Measurement
August 26 <sup>th</sup>	1.4 - 1.6, 2.1 - 2.5	Significant Figures
	,	Unit Conversions
		Atoms, Molecules, and Ions
		Atomic Mass and the Periodic Table
September 2 <sup>nd</sup>	2.6 - 2.7, 3.1 - 3.5	LABOR DAY 9/3/18
September 2	2.0 2.17, 0.1 0.0	Chemical Nomenclature
		The Mole and Molar Mass
		Stoichiometry of Compounds
September 9 <sup>th</sup>	3.6 -3.7	EXAM #1, 9/13/18
September 9	3.0 -3.1	Stoichiometry of Reactions
C + 1 1cth	4 1 4 6	Limiting Reactant
September 16 <sup>th</sup>	4.1 - 4.6	Stoichiometry in Solutions
		Aqueous Solution Chemistry
		Acids & Bases
		Oxidation/Reduction and Charge Balance
		Concentration
September 23 <sup>rd</sup>	5.1 - 5.4	Intro to Thermodynamics
		Enthalpy and Calorimetry
September 30 <sup>th</sup>	5.5	EXAM $\#2, 10/2/18$
		Hess's Law and Standard Enthalpies
October 7 <sup>th</sup>	5.6	Enthalpies of Reaction
		FALL BREAK 10/11-10/12
October 14 <sup>th</sup>	6.1 - 6.4	Light, Photons, and Quantum Theory
		Bohr and the Old Quantum Theory
October 21 <sup>st</sup>	6.5 - 6.9	Modern Quantum Theory
October 21	0.0 0.0	Wave-Particle Duality
		Solutions to the Schrödinger Equation
		Atomic Orbitals and Electron Configurations
		Withdrawal Deadline, 10/26/18
October 28 <sup>th</sup>	7.1 - 7.7	The Periodic Table
October 28	1.1 - 1.1	
		Ionization Energy and Electron Affinity
37 1 4th		Periodic Trends and Properties
November 4 <sup>th</sup>	8.1 - 8.5	EXAM #3, 11/6/18
		Introduction to Bonding
		Lewis Dot Diagrams
		Electronegativity and Polarity
November 11 <sup>th</sup>	8.6 - 8.9,  9.1 - 9.3	Formal Charge
		Exceptions to the Octet Rule
		Bond Enthalpies
		Molecular Geometry (VSEPR) and Polarity
		Valence Bond Theory and Hybridization
November 18 <sup>th</sup>	9.4 - 9.7	Molecular Orbital Theory and MO Diagrams
		$\sigma$ and $\pi$ Molecular Orbitals, Bond Order
		THANKSGIVING BREAK 11/23-11/25
November 25 <sup>th</sup>	10.1 - 10.3	Properties of Gases
		Derivation of Ideal Gas Law
		EXAM #4, 11/29/18
December 2 <sup>nd</sup>	10.4 - 10.7	Gas Mixtures and Stoichiometry
December 2	10.1	Kinetic Theory of Gases
		Real Gases and Intermolecular Forces
December 9 <sup>th</sup>		
December 9		FINAL EXAM, 12/11/18, 2 p.m.
		(Tuesday)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  I reserve the right to modify this schedule as situations warrant.

#### The Laboratory

Safety always comes first in lab. Developing good lab safety habits is important, even if the day's lab activities are not particularly dangerous. You will not be allowed in lab if you are not prepared. That means being appropriately dressed, having your safety glasses and knowing what you are supposed to do during the lab. The lab schedule is found at the end of this document. A link to the lab instructions and report forms is found on the class web page.

The lab instruction PDF files SHOULD NOT be printed and brought to lab. No points will be awarded for printed laboratory procedures. Instead, read the manual and think about what you are going to do and why. Write down the procedure and any questions you have in your lab notebook before coming to lab. If you do not have your notebook with the hand written procedure in it, you will not be allowed in lab. The lab report forms available from the same web site should be printed and turned in along with the copy pages from your lab notebook. Data and observations MUST be written in your notebook, not on the lab report form. Due dates are listed on the class schedule. No credit is available for the lab report if you miss lab for any unexcused reason, including showing up unprepared, or if you are more than 10 minutes late. It is important to show up on time, since we will go over safety notes in the first few minutes. You will lose 1 pt for each safety violation in a lab period (ie. removal of safety glasses for any reason in the laboratory). Lab reports are due before, NOT during the next laboratory session.

If you must miss a laboratory meeting for a Mercer University event, you need to see Dr. Pounds at least one week in advance to attempt to schedule an alternate laboratory meeting. Students will not be penalized for laboratories missed due to excused absence (as defined below) – up to a limit of three laboratory absences –and a complete laboratory report will still be required on the announced due date. A passing grade for CHM 111 will NOT be available to any student who misses more than three laboratory meetings (excused or otherwise).

Excused Absences (1) medical or mechanical emergencies with appropriate documentation presented to the professor as soon as possible (2) illnesses reported to the professor prior to the scheduled course meeting (documentation may be required); or (3) Mercer University events for which the appropriate office has provided an advance request to excuse participants.

#### Laboratory Grading:

There will be ten lab reports (25 pts each) over the course of the semester for a total of 250 pts. The laboratory component is thus worth 25% of your final grade for CHM 111.

#### Laboratory reports:

Complete laboratory reports will be turned in at the start of the next laboratory period following the period during which the experiment was conducted. The laboratory reports will consist of the following items, stapled together in this order:

- 1. Completed lab report coversheet on top. Blank PDF verstions of the coversheet are available on the class web page for printing.
- 2. Completed laboratory report form pages.
- 3. Any graphs required to determine the final result of an experiment please see the graphing protocol, below.
- 4. Copy pages of all laboratory notes for that experiment—should include protocol notes, data and observations recorded in the laboratory, and all pen-on-paper numerical work required to determine the final result; turn in copy pages only (never remove the original pages from a laboratory notebook); make sure that every page in your lab notes is accurately dated.
- 5. It is acceptable to use computer software (including Microsoft Excel, MathCAD, Mathematica, etc.) to perform any calculations required to determine the final result. If you do use such software, simply include a printout as the last (bottom) item in your report.

### Graphing protocol:

All required lab report graphs must be computer-drawn, usually with Microsoft Excel, although other software options are permissible if pre-approved the instructor. CHM 111 students are allowed to sketch graphs (and anything else related to an experiment) in their lab notes, but the lab report that's turned in should include a computer-drawn graph if graphing was required. All data points should be shown on graphs, and the axes should be correctly labeled with both a measurement descriptive word (like "length") and the corresponding units (like "cm") inserted in the graphing software. Don't include any hand-written work on your submitted graph unless specifically instructed to do so for a particular report.

#### Instructions for Writing in Your Lab Notebook:

Part of learning science includes practicing appropriate scientific methods. That process includes documenting your work. Here are a few instructions for using your laboratory notebook properly:

- 1. Every page should be dated; that's the first thing you should write when you turn to a new page; put the date in the box provided in the upper corner of the page
- 2. Every entry in the lab notebook should have a clear, descriptive heading; examples include: Instructions for Calorimetry Lab
  - Data from Titrations Lab
  - Calculations for Nickel Lab
- 3. Write under each heading in active voice in the first person, describing exactly what you plan to do, exactly what you did or exactly what you measured
- 4. Write in complete, grammatically correct sentences; lists, numbered protocols, and clearly labeled tables can also be appropriate in certain circumstances
- 5. Write in the notebook only with black ball-point pens [Chemistry students: get a supply of black ball-point pens, not just one]
- 6. Ideas and other notes about our lab work, including notes on preparing the lab report, should be entered in the lab notebook immediately after observations and other data recorded in the lab; this is part of what is called "thinking in the lab notebook"
- 7. Make drawings, especially of novel or unusual apparatus, big enough to draw lines/arrows in order to label the features illustrated
- 8. Construct tables with clearly labeled headings including units under which to record series of numerical data in the lab
- 9. Corrections to lab notes should be made on the originals with the copy page underneath. (Hint: You can put a torn-out copy page back under an original page and press firmly to record a correction on the copy page.) Don't ever write (at all) directly on the copy pages.

### **Laboratory Policies:**

Report Due Dates and Late Policy: Labs are due prior to the beginning of the following lab session (see table below), and lab 9 will be due to Dr. Pounds at the end of lab on 12/4/18. Late labs will lose 10 points/day, with a grade of zero resulting if the write-up is more than 3 days late.

Cell Phone: Out of courtesy for all those participating in the learning experience, all cell phones and pagers must be turned off before entering any classroom, lab, or formal academic or performance event.

Chemical Sensitivity Statement: This course includes the handling of chemicals, and the reasonable accommodation policy also applies to any chemical sensitivity, allergy, or other physical or medical condition that might limit a student's ability to participate in the required course activities. In these cases, the instructor may require a physician's documentation of the student's condition before arranging accommodation. If the instructor determines that the student's condition cannot be reasonably accommodated, then the student will be asked to select an alternative course.

Physical Limitations Statement: This course includes significant physical activity, and the reasonable accommodation policy also applies to any physical or medical condition that might limit a student's ability to participate in the required course activities. In these cases, the instructor may require a physician's documentation of the student's condition before arranging accommodation. If the instructor determines that the student's condition cannot be reasonably accommodated, then the student will be asked to select an alternative course.

Safety Statement: This course includes activities for which there are certain risks as well as established safety procedures to minimize these risks. The instructor will explain both the risks and the prescribed safety measures. Students enrolled in this course are required to document in writing their awareness of the reasonable risks inherent in the course activities and their agreement to follow the safety procedures specified by the instructor. If a student cannot meet these terms, then the student will be asked to select an alternative course.

## Laboratory Schedule

Lab Day	Experiment	
August 21 <sup>st</sup>	NO LAB	
August 28 <sup>th</sup>	Check In	
	Density of Water and an Unknown Metal <sup>1</sup>	
September 4 <sup>th</sup>	NO LAB	
September 11 <sup>th</sup>	Alum Synthesis	
September 18 <sup>th</sup>	Standardization of 0.13 M NaOH	
September 25 <sup>th</sup>	Analysis of KHP	
October 2 <sup>th</sup>	Thermochemistry	
October 9 <sup>th</sup>	NO LAB - FALL BREAK	
October 16 <sup>th</sup>	Spectroscopic Determination of Ni <sup>2+</sup>	
October 23 <sup>rd</sup>	NO LAB	
October 30 <sup>th</sup>	Atomic Spectra	
November 6 <sup>th</sup>	NO LAB	
November 13 <sup>th</sup>	Molecular Models, Check-Out	
November 20 <sup>th</sup>	NO LAB (Thanksgiving)	
November 27 <sup>th</sup>	Molar Mass of a Volatile Liquid	
December 4 <sup>th</sup>	NO LAB	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The first laboratory will be completed as TWO separate reports, one for the density of water and one for the density of an unknown metal. These will be referred to as LAB 1A and LAB 1B respectively.

#### Tips for Succeeding in Chemistry 111

There is unquestionably a lot of material to be covered in Chemistry 111. For that reason it is imperative to keep up with the class. The last thing you want to worry about is covering two chapters of new material the night before the test. You are expected to keep up with the class reading and problems. The unannounced quizzes are an added incentive for you to do this.

Problems will be provided on a regular basis that are representative of some of the problems you will see on the exams and quizzes. Your textbook also has numerous examples and end of chapter problems designed to help you master the material. To become proficient you will need practice. In short, work as many problems as you can before the quizzes and tests. Solutions to problems given by Dr. Pounds will be posted on the class website (http://theochem.mercer.edu/chm111), or worked in class. Solutions to all of the book problems are available from your SI instructor or Dr. Pounds.

For more help in the course you should utilize the SI sessions for your class. This resource is here for you to use and, although it can not guarantee a higher grade in the course, they will most likely increase your understanding of chemistry and thereby positively affect your performance in the class.