# $\underset{\rm Numerical \ Methods}{{\rm CSC} \ 335^1 \ / \ F11}$

#### Dr. Andrew Pounds,

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#### Computing is not about numbers, it is about insight. - R.W. Hamming

CSC 335 is a course to introduce students to the foundational principles of numerical methods and numerical analysis. Students in CSC 335 will be exposed to the fundamentals of finite precision arithmetic, its associated error, and the propagation of such errors. Students will also be introduced to methods for solving equations in one and multiple variables by using direct and iterative techniques. Methods of numerical differentiation and integration will also be studied. The numerical solution of ordinary differential equations will be be introduced as well as the use of approximation theory to solve nonlinear systems. The use of public domain libraries and packages for numerical computation will be demonstrated. Commercial symbolic algebra packages like *Mathematica* and MuPad will also be used in the class.

Students taking CSC 335 are expected to have a working knowledge of a high level programming language such as C, C++, Fortran, or JAVA. Strategies for high performance code development and project management with these languages will be discussed during the course. Rapid code prototyping utilizing the Python programming language will also be introduced. Students in CSC 335 are expected to read at the college level and also have a working knowledge of differential and integral calculus. Topics from multivariable calculus, linear algebra, and differential equations will be introduced as needed.

Upon completion of this course, a student will demonstrate competence in each of the following areas:

- understanding the errors incurred when one utilizes finite precision arithmetic and applying these concepts on homework and tests,
- the ability to development direct and iterative software algorithms to solve well formed problems from the mathematics literature and applying these concepts on homework and tests,
- the ability to write numerical programs suitable for solving problems from the natural and physical sciences and applying these skills to programming projects.

#### **Class Meeting Times and Locations**

Lecture: TR 1:40–2:55 p.m., Room 301 CSB.

#### **Course Materials**

Required: Numerical Analysis, 9th ed., Burden and Faires Scientific Calculator Recommended: Python: Programming in Context, Miller and Ranum Fortran 95/2003 for Scientists and Engineers, 3rd ed., Chapman Mathematical Methods in the Physical Sciences, 3rd ed., Boas

#### **Course Structure**

Topics from nine chapters of the text will be covered during the semester in the order listed on the class schedule. The lecture time will be used to expound on and augment the text, discuss problem solving strategies, and demonstrate algorithms. Students are responsible for all material covered in class as well as the material from the textual sections listed in the class schedule. Eight assignments and two projects will be submitted for grading. Three 50 minute exams will be given per the schedule. A three hour final exam will be administered at the end of the term.

 $^{1}$ Cross listed as MAT 335

## Grading

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Tests ( 3 @ 100 pts)	300  pts
Programming Projects (2 @ 150 pts)	300  pts
Homework/programming assignments (8 @ 25 pts)	200  pts
Final Exam	200  pts

Total Possible

## $1000 \mathrm{~pts}$

The following grading scale is assured but *may* be *slightly* lowered based on test results.

- $\mathbf{A} \ge 900 \text{ pts}$
- $\mathbf{B} \quad \geq 800 \ \mathrm{pts}$
- $\mathbf{C} \quad \geq 700 \text{ pts}$
- $\mathbf{D} \quad \geq 600 \text{ pts}$
- $\mathbf{F}$  <600 pts

# General Information

*Honor Code:* All students in CSC 335 are expected to adhere to the Mercer University Honor Code. Any suspected violations will be reported to the Honor Council for further investigation.

Many students have difficulty in determining how to apply the Mercer honor code to computer science courses. A few general guidelines should help you in deciding whether you are violating the honor code or not.

- 1. You are allowed to receive help on your programs from other students, provided the purpose of the help is to help you understand your own program better, not to write your program for you.
- 2. You are NOT allowed to use copies of programs written by other students, or copies of programs from published sources, even if you plan to modify them extensively.
- 3. You are NOT allowed to give copies of your programs, or parts of your programs, to other students in any form.
- 4. YOU MUST WRITE YOUR OWN CODE. DO NOT COPY PROGRAMS OR PARTS OF PROGRAMS FROM ANY SOURCE UNLESS I TELL YOU TO DO SO.

Any violation of the above policies will be treated as academic dishonesty and a violation of the Mercer Honor Code.

Attendance: Except for the first day of the semester, attendance will not be taken. However, students are still accountable for all material covered in class as well as any announcements made during the lecture period. If you think that you might have the H1N1 virus, please contact me via e-mail and then contact Student Health Services and the associate Dean of CLA via phone.

*Homework:* Students are encouraged to work together on homework assignments. Each person, however, must turn in their own assignments in their own words.

Homework Grading Policy: Homework problems will typically be divided into two sections: book problems and special problems from me. Individual problems from the book will be graded on a three point scale and the composite score from all problems on a given assignment converted to a 15 point scale. Points will be awarded as follows: 3 (essentially correct), 2 (minor errors or omissions), 1 (major errors or omissions), 0 (no effort). The point breakdown for problems from me will be indicated on the homework handouts and the composite score converted to a 10 point scale. Each homework assignment is worth a total of 25 points. Homework will be considered late if it is not turned in by 5:00 p.m. on the date due. Late homework will be penalized 33% per day.

*Missed Exams:* Anyone missing an exam for *any* reason (personal illness, death in the immediate family, or other emergency) must notify Dr. Pounds in advance. The absence will be considered unexcused otherwise. Make-up exams will be individually scheduled.

*Partial Credit:* Partial credit will not be awarded on any exam unless individuals show their work and clearly delineate how they arrived at their answers.

*Re-grading Policy:* If a student suspects that an error was made in the grading of a submitted work, they may return the paper for re-grading with the understanding that the entire work will be re-graded and not only the portion in question.

Posting of Grades: Grades will not be posted. If you are curious about your cumulative grade, see Dr. Pounds.

*E-mail Listserve:* I maintain an e-mail listserve which I use use copiously to send information to the class and which you can use to communicate with each other. To sign up for the listserve and to learn how to send information to it, please go to: http://theochem.mercer.edu/mailman/listinfo/csc335.

Departmental Computing Facilities: While students may work on their own computer systems to develop code for the class, students are encouraged to work on the departmental server named *cobra* (cobra.cs.mercer.edu). This server is guaranteed to have all of the requisite compilers and software libraries required to build code for this course. All programs will be tested on *cobra* – SO MAKE SURE YOUR CODE RUNS ON *cobra*. Students who need to use *Mathematica* can access it from the computer labs in the Computer Science Building or the Chemistry Department. Students wanting to use MuPAD can access it in the Chemistry Computing Laboratory. If you need information on how to transfer code to *cobra*, just ask me.

*Platforms and Editors:* I get asked this question every year – so I am going to go ahead and answer it here. I don't care what editors you use to develop your code. You can use *eclipse, Emacs, vim, joe, jed, etc.* Just know that all of those are not available on all systems. You are GUARANTEED to find vi on any Unix box. Just know that the FINAL version of your program has to be on *cobra* in a format that can be read and compiled in a normal manner.

Seminar Attendance: There will be a few seminars this semester that are designed specifically for you but that contain information that needs to be more widely disseminate to the campus. We will work out the time for these seminars with your respective schedules (most likely Friday mornings at 10:00 am) but attendance at the ones specifically targeting your class will be mandatory.

American Disability Act: "Students with a documented disability must inform the instructor at the close of the first class meeting. The instructor will refer you to the Student Support Services office for consultation regarding evaluation, documentation of your disability, and a recommendation as to the accommodation, if any, to be provided. Students must provide instructors with an accommodation form from Student Support Services listing reasonable accommodation to sign and return to Student Support Services. The Student Support Services office is located on the 3rd floor of the Conned Student Center. If you do NOT consult with the instructor and follow up at the Student Support Services office during the first two weeks of classes, as provided above, you will thereby waive any claim to a disability and the right to any accommodation pertaining thereto."

*Electronic Submission of Materials:* "Students bear sole responsibility for ensuring that papers or assignments submitted electronically to a professor are received in a timely manner and in the electronic format(s) specified by the professor. Students are therefore obliged to have their e-mail client issue a receipt verifying that the document has been received. Students are also strongly advised to retain a copy of the dated submission on a separate disk. Faculty members are encouraged, but not required, to acknowledge receipt of the assignment."

# Tentative Class Schedule<sup>2</sup>

Week Starting	Chapter	Lecture Topics
August 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Chapter 1	Introduction
		Math Preliminaries
		Roundoff Errors
August 28 <sup>th</sup>		Algorithms and Convergence
	Chapter 2	Bisection and Fixed Point Methods
		Newton's Method
		Error Analysis for Iterative Methods
September 4 <sup>th</sup>		${ m Holiday-Labor}  { m Day-9/5/11}$
		Convergence Acceleration
		Zeros of Polynomials
September 11 <sup>th</sup>	Chapter 3	Interpolation and the Lagrange Polynomial
		Divided Differences
September 18 <sup>th</sup>		Hermite Interpolation
		Cubic Splines
		EXAM $\#1, 9/22/11$
September 25 <sup>th</sup>	Chapter 4	Numerical Differentiation
		Elementary Numerical Integration
October 2 <sup>nd</sup>		Romberg Integration
		Adaptive and Gaussian Quadrature
		Multiple Integrals
October 9 <sup>th</sup>	Chapter 5	Elementary theory of Ordinary Differential Equations
		Initial Value Problems
		Euler's Methods
		${\rm FALL}{\rm BREAK}-10/13/11\text{-}10/14/11$
October 16 <sup>th</sup>		Taylor Polynomial Methods
		Runge-Kutta Methods
		EXAM $\#2, 10/20/11$
October 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Chapter 6	Direct Solutions for Linear Systems of Equations
		Matrix Operations
		Gaussian Elimination and Pivoting
October 30 <sup>th</sup>		Matrix Factorization
		Special Matrices
November 6 <sup>th</sup>	Chapter 7	Iterative Techniques for Matrix Algebra
		Solving Linear Systems
November 13 <sup>th</sup>		Error Bounds for Iterative Matrix Techniques
		EXAM $\#3, 11/18/11$
November $20^{\text{th}}$	Chapter 8	Least Squares Approximation
		THANKSGIVING BREAK – 11/23/11-11/25/11
November 27 <sup>th</sup>		Orthogonal Polynomials
		Trigonometric Polynomial Approximation
		Fast Fourier Transforms
December 4 <sup>th</sup>	Chapter 10	Newton's Method for Nonlinear Systems
	_	Steepest Descent Techniques
		REVIEW
December 13 <sup>th</sup>		FINAL EXAM, 12/15/11, 7 p.m.
1	1	(Thursday)

 $<sup>^2\</sup>mathrm{I}$  reserve the right to modify this schedule as situations warrant.