

CHM 330 - EXAM 2
Prof. A.J. Pounds
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Name _____

Section _____

This test is administered under the auspices of the Mercer University Honor Code.

Some Potentially Useful Equations and Constants

rate= k	$[A]_t = -kt + [A]_0$	$t_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{[A]_0}{2k}$	$k = Ae^{-E_a/RT}$
rate= $k[A]$	$[A]_t = [A]_0e^{-kt}$	$t_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\ln 2}{k}$	$\ln \frac{[A]_t}{[A]_0} = -kt$
rate= $k[A]^2$	$\frac{1}{[A]_t} = kt + \frac{1}{[A]_0}$	$t_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{[A]_0}$	$\ln \frac{k_2}{k_1} = \frac{E_a}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_2} \right)$

$$n_i = \frac{e^{-\beta\epsilon_i}}{\sum_j e^{-\beta\epsilon_j}}$$

$$\beta = 1/kT$$

$$\langle v \rangle = \int_0^\infty vp(v) dv = \sqrt{\frac{8RT}{\pi M}}$$

$$\langle v \rangle_{\text{mp}} = \sqrt{\frac{2RT}{M}}$$

$$\langle v^2 \rangle = \int_0^\infty v^2p(v) dv = \frac{3RT}{M}$$

$$\ln(W!) \approx W \ln W - W$$

$$W = \frac{N!}{n_1!n_2!\dots n_R!}$$

$$S = k_B \ln W$$

$$\ln \left(\frac{P_2}{P_1} \right) = -\frac{\Delta \tilde{H}_\phi}{R} \left[\frac{1}{T_2} - \frac{1}{T_1} \right]$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{vap}} = \frac{\Delta H_{\text{vap}}}{T_b} \approx 88 \text{ J} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

$$w = \Delta G = f\Delta x = \gamma\Delta A_s$$

$$T_f = T_f^0 - \Delta T$$

$$T_b = T_b^0 + \Delta T$$

$$P_{\text{vap}} = XP^0$$

$$\lambda = \frac{RT}{\sqrt{2}N_A P \sigma}$$

$$c(x, t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi Dt}} e^{\left(-\frac{x^2}{4Dt}\right)}$$

$$\langle v_{\text{rel}} \rangle = \sqrt{\frac{16RT}{\pi M}}$$

$$\langle d^2 \rangle = \frac{2(RT)^{\frac{3}{2}} t}{\sqrt{M\pi} N_A P \sigma}$$

$$1 \text{ atm} = 760 \text{ Torr} = 101325 \text{ Pa} = 1.01325 \text{ bar}$$

$$h = 6.62607015 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$k_b = 1.380649 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}$$

$$N_A = 6.02214076 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

$$R = k_b N_A$$